

# CHECKLIST OF THE REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS OF MARYLAND\*

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
<b>TURTLES (Testudines) – 19 species and subspecies</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Musk Turtle	<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Mud Turtle	<i>Kinosternon subrubrum subrubrum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Box Turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina carolina</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bog Turtle	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>	Threatened <sup>F,S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Turtle	<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Diamond-backed Terrapin	<i>Malaclemys terrapin terrapin</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Map Turtle	<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Midland Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta marginata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta picta</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-eared Slider	<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	Introduced
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Red-bellied Cooter	<i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina serpentina</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Loggerhead Sea Turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Threatened <sup>F,S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Endangered <sup>F,S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Green Sea Turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Threatened <sup>F,S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Leatherback Sea Turtle	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Endangered <sup>F,S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Atlantic Hawksbill Sea Turtle	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata imbricata</i>	Endangered <sup>F,S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Spiny Softshell	<i>Apalone spinifera spinifera</i>	In Need of Conservation <sup>S</sup>
<b>LIZARDS (Squamata) – 6 species</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Fence Lizard	<i>Sceloporus undulatus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Six-lined Racerunner	<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineata sexlineata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Little Brown Skink	<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Coal Skink	<i>Plestiodon anthracinus anthracinus</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Five-lined Skink	<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Broad-headed Skink	<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	
<b>SNAKES (Squamata) – 27 species, subspecies and intergrades</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Watersnake	<i>Nerodia sipedon sipedon</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-bellied Watersnake	<i>Nerodia erythrogaster erythrogaster</i>	Watchlist <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Queen Snake	<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Smooth Earthsnake	<i>Virginia valeriae valeriae</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Earthsnake	<i>Virginia valeriae pulchra</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Brownsnake	<i>Storeria dekayi dekayi</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Red-bellied Snake	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata occipitomaculata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Gartersnake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Ribbonsnake	<i>Thamnophis sauritus sauritus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Southern Ring-necked Snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus punctatus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Ring-necked Snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus edwardsi</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Wormsnake	<i>Carphophis amoenus amoenus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Smooth Greensnake	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Rough Greensnake	<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Hog-nosed Snake	<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Rainbow Snake	<i>Farancia erythrogramma erythrogramma</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Black Racer	<i>Coluber constrictor constrictor</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pinesnake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus melanoleucus</i>	Historical
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Cornsnake	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Ratsnake	<i>Pantherophis alleghaniensis</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mole Kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis calligaster rhombomaculata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis getula getula</i>	

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<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Milksnake	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum triangulum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Coastal Plain Milksnake <sup>N</sup>	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum elapsoides X triangulum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Scarletsnake	<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	Watchlist <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Copperhead	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix mokasen</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Timber Rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Watchlist <sup>S</sup>
<b>SALAMANDERS (Caudata) – 21 species</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Mudpuppy	<i>Necturus maculosus maculosus</i>	Endangered-Extirpated <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Hellbender	<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis alleganiensis</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Marbled Salamander	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Jefferson Salamander	<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	Watchlist <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Salamander	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Tiger Salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum tigrinum</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-spotted Newt	<i>Notophthalmus viridescens viridescens</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Red-backed Salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Wehrle's Salamander	<i>Plethodon wehrlei</i>	In Need of Conservation <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Slimy Salamander	<i>Plethodon glutinosus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Valley and Ridge Salamander	<i>Plethodon hoffmani</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Seal Salamander	<i>Desmognathus monticola monticola</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Dusky Salamander	<i>Desmognathus fuscus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Allegheny Mountain Dusky Salamander	<i>Desmognathus ochrophaeus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Red Salamander	<i>Pseudotriton ruber ruber</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Mud Salamander	<i>Pseudotriton montanus montanus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Spring Salamander	<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus porphyriticus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Two-lined Salamander	<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Southern Two-lined Salamander	<i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>	Newly discovered 2008
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-tailed Salamander	<i>Eurycea longicauda longicauda</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Four-toed Salamander	<i>Hemidactylum scutatum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Green Salamander	<i>Aneides aeneus</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>

### FROGS AND TOADS (Anura) – 20 species and subspecies

<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Spadefoot	<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern American Toad	<i>Anaxyrus americanus americanus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Fowler's Toad	<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad	<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Upland Chorus Frog	<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey Chorus Frog	<i>Pseudacris kalmi</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Spring Peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Chorus Frog	<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Cricket Frog	<i>Acris crepitans crepitans</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Green Treefrog	<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray Treefrog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cope's Gray Treefrog	<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Barking Treefrog	<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Endangered <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Carpenter Frog	<i>Lithobates virgatipes</i>	Watchlist <sup>S</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Frog	<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Leopard Frog	<i>Lithobates pipiens</i>	Introduced
<input type="checkbox"/> Southern Leopard Frog	<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pickerel Frog	<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Green Frog	<i>Lithobates clamitans melanota</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Bullfrog	<i>Lithobates catesbeiana</i>	

\* Taxonomy based on Crother B. I. 2008. Scientific and Standard English Names of Amphibians and Reptiles of North America North of Mexico, pp. 1-84, SSAR Herpetological Circular 37.

<sup>F</sup> Federal status. <sup>S</sup> State Status. <sup>N</sup> Not currently recognized by taxonomists. This is considered to be an intergrade between the Eastern Milksnake and Scarlet Kingsnake.